

On-line Table: Literature review of MR imaging features in WSS

Reference	Sex	Age (Yr)	Clinical and Laboratory			MRI Findings
			Neurologic	Endocrine		
Schneider and Bhatia, 2008 ⁵	F	22	Mental retardation-dystonia	Primary amenorrhea, alopecia, DM 2	Not available	
	M	36	Dystonia (appendicular and axial)	DM 2	Multiple parietal WM signal foci with some confluent lesions	
Steindl et al, 2010 ¹¹	M	58	Cognitive impairment, deafness, dystonia with pyramidal signs	Hypogonadism, alopecia, DM 2	Extensive homogeneous cerebral and cerebellar WM enhancement	
Agopiantz et al, 2014 ¹³	F	19	Severe intellectual disability, dysarthria, and swallowing disorder	Primary amenorrhea, frontotemporal alopecia, low ILGF-1, DM 2	Normal	
Abdulla et al, 2015 ⁶	F	17	Moderate intellectual disability-dystonia-dysarthria	Primary amenorrhea-frontotemporal alopecia-DM 2	Normal	
	F	40	Sensorineural hearing loss, no extrapyramidal signs	Alopecia totalis, uterine hypoplasia, primary amenorrhea	Periventricular and centrum semiovale bilateral WM changes	
Hdiji et al, 2016 ⁹	F	34	Sensorineural hearing loss, no extrapyramidal signs	Alopecia totalis and diabetes	Periventricular and centrum semiovale bilateral WM changes	
	M	32	Sensorineural hearing loss, no extrapyramidal signs	Alopecia totalis and diabetes	Not available	
	F	25	Generalized dystonia-mild mental retardation	Hypogonadotropic hypogonadism and uterine hypoplasia	T2 hypointensities of the globus pallidi without WM changes	

Note:—DM indicates diabetes mellitus; ILGF-1, insulin-like growth factor-1.