

Supplementary Table 1. Patient characteristics	
Variable	Value
Patient demographics	
Total no. of patients, n	14
Mean age at diagnosis, $\pm$ SD (range)	59 $\pm$ 11 (34–79)
Male, % (n)	64% (9/14)
Clinical presentation, % (n)	
Asymptomatic	14% (2/14)
Hemorrhage	21% (3/14)
Headache	21% (3/14)
Tinnitus	14% (2/14)
Other*	29% (4/14)
Number of dAVFs, n	15
Cognard classification, % (n)	
III	43% (6/15)
IV	57% (8/15)
Number of arterial feeders, % (n)	
One	20% (3/15)
Multiple	80% (12/15)
Arterial feeders, % (n)	
Ophthalmic artery	100% (15/15)
Unilateral	33% (5/15)
Bilateral	67% (10/15)
Middle meningeal artery	20% (3/15)
Internal maxillary artery	33% (5/15)
Orbitofrontal artery	7% (1/15)
Facial artery	7% (1/15)
Venous drainage, % (n)	
Superior sagittal sinus	100% (15/15)
Cavernous sinus	13% (2/15)
Sigmoid sinus	7% (1/15)
* These include transient aphasia (n=1), seizure (n=1), vertigo (n=1) and extreme fatigue (n=1).	